II Year-I Semester		**T**	**P**	**C**
		3+1	**0**	**3**

SIGNALS and SYSTEMS(RT21044)

Prerequisite Course:

Mathematics – I

Course Description and Objectives:

- To study about signals and systems.
- To analyze the spectral characteristics of signal using Fourier series and Fourier transforms.
- To introduce the concept of sampling process and understand the characteristics of systems
- To understand the concepts of convolution, correlation, Energy and Power density spectrum and their relationships.
- To know various transform techniques to analyze the signals and systems.

Course Outcomes:

Upon completion of the course, the student will be able to achieve the following outcomes.

COs	Course Outcomes	POs
1	Characterize the signals and systems and principles of vector spaces, Concept of orthgonality.	3
2	Analyze the continuous-time signals and continuous-time systems using Fourier series, Fourier transform and Laplace transform.	3
3	Understand the concept of sampling process, relationships among the various representations of LTI systems	3
4	Understand the Concepts of convolution, correlation, Energy and Power density spectrum and their relationships.	2
5	Apply z-transform to analyze discrete-time signals and systems.	3

SYLLABUS

UNIT I

SIGNAL ANALYSIS & FOURIER SERIES: Analogy between vectors and signals, Orthogonal signal space, Signal approximation using orthogonal functions, Mean square error, Closed or complete set of orthogonal functions, Orthogonality in complex functions, Exponential and sinusoidal signals, Concepts of Impulse function, Unit step function, Signum function. Representation of Fourier series, Continuous time periodic signals, properties of Fourier series, Dirichlet's conditions, Trigonometric Fourier series and Exponential Fourier series, Complex Fourier spectrum.

UNIT II

FOURIER TRANSFORMS & SAMPLING: Deriving Fourier transform from Fourier series, Fourier transform of arbitrary signal, Fourier transform of standard signals, Fourier transform of periodic signals, properties of Fourier transforms, Fourier transforms involving impulse function and Signum function. Introduction to Hilbert Transform. Sampling theorem – Graphical and analytical proof for Band Limited Signals, impulse sampling, Natural and Flat top Sampling, Reconstruction of signal from its samples, effect of under sampling – Aliasing, Introduction to Band Pass sampling.

UNIT III

SIGNAL TRANSMISSION THROUGH LINEAR SYSTEMS: Linear system, impulse response, Response of a linear system, Linear time invariant (LTI) system, Linear time variant (LTV) system, Transfer function of a LTI system. Filter characteristics of linear systems. Distortion less transmission through a system, Signal bandwidth, system bandwidth, Ideal LPF, HPF and BPF characteristics, Causality and Poly-Wiener criterion for physical realization, relationship between bandwidth and rise time.

UNIT IV

CONVOLUTION AND CORRELATION OF SIGNALS: Concept of convolution in time domain and frequency domain, Graphical representation of convolution, Convolution property of Fourier transforms. Cross correlation and auto correlation of functions, properties of correlation function, Energy density spectrum, Parseval's theorem, Power density spectrum, Relation between auto correlation function and energy/power spectral density function. Relation between convolution and correlation, Detection of periodic signals in the presence of noise by correlation, Extraction of signal from noise by filtering.

UNIT V

LAPLACE TRANSFORMS: Review of Laplace transforms, Partial fraction expansion, Inverse Laplace transform, Concept of region of convergence (ROC) for Laplace transforms, constraints on ROC for various classes of signals, Properties of L.T's, Relation between L.T's, and F.T. of a signal. Laplace transform of certain signals using waveform synthesis.

UNIT VI

Z–TRANSFORMS: Fundamental difference between continuous and discrete time signals, discrete time signal representation using complex exponential and sinusoidal components, Periodicity of discrete time using complex exponential signal, Concept of Z- Transform of a discrete sequence. Distinction between Laplace, Fourier and Z transforms. Region of convergence in Z-Transform, constraints on ROC for various classes of signals, Inverse Z-transform, properties of Z-transforms.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Signals, Systems & Communications - B.P. Lathi, BS Publications, 2003.
2. Signals and Systems - A.V. Oppenheim, A.S. Willsky and S.H. Nawab, PHI, 2nd Edn.
3. Signals & Systems- Narayan Iyer and K Satya Prasad , Cenage Pub.

REFERENCES:

1. Signals & Systems - Simon Haykin and Van Veen,Wiley, 2nd Edition.
2. Signals and Systems – K R Rajeswari
3. Fundamentals of Signals and Systems- Michel J. Robert, MGH International Edition, 2008.